

## Soil Health Proposed Legislation I

### **ACT UPDATING SOIL CONSERVATION (TITLE 22a) TO INCLUDE SOIL HEALTH**

Section 22a-314 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective from passage*):

Sec. 22a-314. (Formerly Sec. 25-104). General duties of commissioner concerning soil and water conservation [erosion]. The Commissioner of Energy and Environmental Protection may (a) make or cause to be made surveys, investigations and research concerning [the problems of soil and water erosion and its control] soil erosion, soil loss, soil health, watershed health, water quality and quantity, and related ecosystem services and publish [his] findings and disseminate information concerning the subject; (b) cooperate with or enter into agreements with any state agency or any owner or occupant of land in this state to carry out the provisions of this section; (c) obtain options upon or acquire, by purchase, exchange, lease, gift, grant, bequest or devise, any property, real or personal, or rights or interests therein, maintain, administer and improve any property so acquired, and receive income from such property and expend such income in carrying out the purposes of this section; and may sell, lease or otherwise dispose of any such property or interest therein for such purposes; (d) accept contributions in money, services, materials or otherwise from the United States or from this state or from any person, firm or corporation for such purposes; and (e) as a condition to extending of any material benefits to landowners, under this section, require contributions to any operations upon such land and require landowners who have consented to such work being done on their land to enter into and perform such agreements as to long-term use of such lands as will [tend to] improve soil health, watershed health, water quality and quantity to prevent [erosion thereon] soil erosion, water degradation, and loss of ecosystem services including carbon sequestration. Said commissioner, or any assistant or employee of the Department of Energy and Environmental Protection, may, at any reasonable time and upon notice by registered mail sent to the last-known address of the owner of such premises or with the oral permission of such owner or his agent, enter any premises while engaged in the performance of duty under the provisions of this title. Said commissioner shall have power to make necessary regulations to carry out the provisions of this section.

Section 22a-315 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective from passage*):

Sec. 22a-315. (Formerly Sec. 25-104a). Soil and water conservation districts and boards; establishment, powers and council.

(a) Under this section, "soil health" means the continued capacity of soil to function as a vital living ecosystem that sustains plants, animals, and humans.

(b) In order to assist the Commissioner of Energy and Environmental

Protection in identifying and remedying the problems of [[soil and water erosion](#) [soil erosion, soil loss, soil health, watershed health, water quality and quantity](#)], the commissioner shall, by regulation, establish soil and water conservation districts and boards. Such boards shall advise the commissioner [[him](#)] on matters of [soil and water conservation, including but not limited to soil erosion, soil loss, soil health, watershed health, water quality and quantity and related ecosystem services](#), and shall assist [[him](#)] in implementing programs concerning such matters. Such regulations shall (1) establish geographic boundaries for each district, (2) establish procedures for the selection, by the residents in each district, of a board of [[supervisors](#)][directors](#) for each district, and (3) provide operating procedures for such boards of such districts. Such regulations shall be adopted pursuant to chapter 54.

(c) The commissioner by regulation pursuant to chapter 54, may authorize such boards to (1) develop [priorities, workplans, and \[soil and water conservation, erosion and sedimentation control\]](#) [soil and water conservation](#) programs [as defined in Section 22a-315 \(b\)](#), [[priorities and workplans](#)]; (2) provide, by agreement, for technical assistance from cooperating state and federal agencies to municipal and regional agencies and to landowners; (3) receive funds, by transfer, grant or otherwise from the commissioner, including grants pursuant to section 22a-317, or by donation or subscription from private sources, and expend such funds without regard to the provisions of chapter 50; (4) use or provide for the use of state equipment made available pursuant to section 22a-316; (5) enter into contracts and employ consultants and other assistants on a contract basis or other basis for rendering legal, financial, technical or other assistance and duties to carry out the purposes of this chapter; and (6) acquire property by purchase, lease, gift or otherwise and to hold such property in the name of the district.

(d) The commissioner [[may](#)][shall](#), by regulation, adopted pursuant to chapter 54, establish a council to coordinate the activities of such boards of such districts with the activities of the Department of Energy and Environmental Protection and other state, regional and local agencies and propose regulations to said department in matters of soil and water [[erosion](#)] conservation [as defined in Section 22a-315 \(b\)](#), and to advise and assist the commissioner in conserving and protecting the land, water and other natural resources of the state. The council shall be within the Department of Energy and Environmental Protection for administrative purposes only. Such council shall consist of nine members, five representing the soil and water conservation districts to be selected by each of the five districts' boards, the Commissioner of Energy and Environmental Protection or a designee, the Commissioner of Agriculture, or a designee, a representative of a nongovernmental organization appointed by the Governor and a representative of The University of Connecticut's cooperative extension system. In addition, the council shall include, but not be limited to, the following at-large nonvoting members: The State Conservationist or designee of the Natural Resource Conservation Service, the director of the Connecticut Agricultural

Experiment Station or a designee, the director of the Storrs Agricultural Experiment Station or a designee, municipal staff representatives responsible for erosion and sedimentation control, the State Committee Chairman of the Farm Services Agency and a representative of Connecticut Resource Conservation and Development [ and a council member of a resource conservation and development area]. The commissioner shall have the authority to receive funds from any source on behalf of the council and shall expend such funds with the advice and consent of the council for equipment, supplies, and such full-time and part-time staff and consultants as may be necessary to carry out the council's duties and any other at-large, nonvoting members who have expertise to support the duties of the council.

(e) The council may receive funds from any source and expend such funds for equipment, supplies, staff and consultants as may be necessary to carry out its duties. [The council shall distribute funds for program activities after a vote in which the members representing the boards of the soil and water conservation districts shall collectively have one vote.] The council may employ an executive director who shall not be subject to the provisions of chapter 67. The council may seek funding and provide financial support to boards of soil and water conservation districts and other organizations for activities contributing to soil and water conservation as defined in Section 22a-315 (b). The council may adopt and amend by a majority vote such bylaws as it deems necessary to conduct its business.

(f) Prior to the promulgation of any regulations by the commissioner pursuant to subsections (a) and (b) of this section, such proposed regulations shall first be approved by a majority of said council.

(g) For the purposes of this section, soil and water conservation districts or boards shall not be considered state agencies or political or administrative subdivisions of the state.

***[Proposed deletions are enclosed in brackets. Proposed additions are indicated by underline, except that when the entire text of a bill or resolution or a section of a bill or resolution is new, it is not underlined.]***